

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier EPA Method 603 Acrolein and Acrylonitrile Mixture

Other means of identification

Item M-EPA603ACRF4

Recommended use For Laboratory Use Only

Recommended restrictions None known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information**Manufacturer**

Company name Chem Service, Inc.
Address 660 Tower Lane
West Chester, PA 19380
United States

Telephone Toll Free 800-452-9994
Direct 610-692-3026

Website www.chemservice.com

E-mail info@chemservice.com

Emergency phone number Chemtrec US 800-424-9300
Chemtrec outside US +1 703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards Not classified.

Health hazards Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1B
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1
Sensitization, skin Category 1
Carcinogenicity Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure Category 3 respiratory tract irritation

Environmental hazards Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard Category 3
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard Category 3

OSHA defined hazards Not classified.

Label elements

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Causes serious eye damage. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause cancer. Harmful to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement

Prevention Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Wash thoroughly after handling. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. Avoid release to the environment. Wear eye protection/face protection. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Response	If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Storage	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.
Disposal	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)	None known.
Supplemental information	None.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Water		7732-18-5	90 - 100
Acrolein		107-02-8	0.1
Acrylonitrile		107-13-1	0.1

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
Skin contact	Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin with soap and water. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Chemical burns must be treated by a physician. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Eye contact	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.
Ingestion	Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.
Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. May cause respiratory irritation.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Chemical burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.
General information	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO ₂).
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
Fire fighting equipment/instructions	Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.
General fire hazards	No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
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Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Prevent product from entering drains. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Inform appropriate managerial or supervisory personnel of all environmental releases.

7. Handling and storage**Precautions for safe handling**

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Provide adequate ventilation. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Should be handled in closed systems, if possible. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Avoid release to the environment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store locked up. Store in original tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection**Occupational exposure limits****US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)**

Components	Type	Value
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	STEL	10 ppm
	TWA	2 ppm

US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Type	Value
Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)	PEL	0.25 mg/m ³
		0.1 ppm

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Type	Value
Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)	Ceiling	0.1 ppm
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	TWA	2 ppm

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

Components	Type	Value
Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)	STEL	0.8 mg/m ³
		0.3 ppm
	TWA	0.25 mg/m ³
		0.1 ppm
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	Ceiling	10 ppm
	TWA	1 ppm

Biological limit values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Exposure guidelines**US - California OELs: Skin designation**

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)	Can be absorbed through the skin.
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	Can be absorbed through the skin.

US - Minnesota Haz Subs: Skin designation applies

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	Skin designation applies.
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US ACGIH Threshold Limit Values: Skin designation

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)	Can be absorbed through the skin.
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	Can be absorbed through the skin.

US NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards: Skin designation

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	Can be absorbed through the skin.
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Appropriate engineering controls	Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eye wash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.
Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment	
Eye/face protection	Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full facepiece.
Skin protection	
Hand protection	Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.
Other	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.
Respiratory protection	Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full facepiece.
Thermal hazards	Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.
General hygiene considerations	Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid.
Color	Not available.
Odor	Not available.
Odor threshold	Not available.
pH	Not available.
Melting point/freezing point	32 °F (0 °C) estimated
Initial boiling point and boiling range	212 °F (100 °C) estimated
Flash point	Not available.
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	0.00001 hPa estimated
Vapor density	Not available.
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Not available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Other information	
Density	0.99964 g/cm3 estimated
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.

Percent volatile	100 % estimated
Specific gravity	1 estimated
VOC (Weight %)	0.2 % estimated

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	May cause irritation to the respiratory system. Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
Skin contact	Causes severe skin burns. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye damage.
Ingestion	Causes digestive tract burns.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics	Burning pain and severe corrosive skin damage. Causes serious eye damage. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. May cause respiratory irritation.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	May cause an allergic skin reaction. May cause respiratory irritation.
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Components	Species	Test Results
Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)		
Acute		
Dermal		
LD50	Rabbit	231 mg/kg
Inhalation		
<i>Vapor</i>		
LC50	Hamster, Syrian	58 mg/m3, 4 Hours
	Rat	60 ppm, 30 Minutes
<i>Gas</i>		
LC50	Rat	7 ppm
LC50	Rat	7 ppm, 4 Hours
LD50	Cat	690 ppm, 2 Hours
		11 ppm, 3 Hours
	Rat	130 ppm, 30 Minutes
Oral		
LD50	Mouse	13.9 mg/kg
	Rabbit	7 mg/kg
	Rat	10.3 mg/kg
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)		
Acute		
Dermal		
LD50	Guinea pig	250 mg/kg
	Guinea pig, Rabbit, Rat	148 - 282 mg/kg
	Rabbit	280 mg/kg
	Rat	> 200 mg/kg, 4 Hours

Components	Species	Test Results
	Various	148 - 693 mg/kg 148 - 693 mg/kg, 24 Hours
Inhalation		
LC100	Various	560 mg/m3, 4 Hours
LC25	Various	1250 mg/m3, 4 Hours
<i>Vapor</i>		
LC50	Cat, Dog, Guinea pig, Monkey, Rabbit, Rat	0.69 mg/l
	Rat	> 1008 ppm, 1 Hours 920 ppm, 4 Hours 0.89 mg/l
	Various	200 mg/m3, 4 Hours
Oral		
LD50	Guinea pig	90 mg/kg
	Rabbit	93 mg/kg
	Rat	78 mg/kg
	Various	25 - 48 mg/kg 25 - 186 mg/kg

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization Not a respiratory sensitizer.

Skin sensitization May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity May cause cancer.

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8) 3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1) 2B Possibly carcinogenic to humans.

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1) Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1) Cancer

Reproductive toxicity This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Not classified.

Aspiration hazard Not an aspiration hazard.

Chronic effects Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Components	Species	Test Results
Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)		
Aquatic		
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna) 0.03 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas) 0.014 mg/l, 96 hours

Components		Species	Test Results
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)			
Aquatic			
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	7.38 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas)	6.7 - 15 mg/l, 96 hours

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Persistence and degradability No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

Acrolein	-0.01
Acrylonitrile	0.25

Mobility in soil No data available.

Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

US RCRA Hazardous Waste P List: Reference

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8) P003

Waste from residues / unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport information

DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not established.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)	Listed.
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	Listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)	1 LBS
Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	100 LBS

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)	Cancer Central nervous system
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Liver
 Skin sensitization
 Skin irritation
 Respiratory irritation
 Eye irritation
 Acute toxicity
 Flammability

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories
 Immediate Hazard - Yes
 Delayed Hazard - Yes
 Fire Hazard - No
 Pressure Hazard - No
 Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Chemical name	CAS number	Reportable quantity	Threshold planning quantity	Threshold planning quantity, lower value	Threshold planning quantity, upper value
Acrolein	107-02-8	1	500 lbs		
Acrylonitrile	107-13-1	100	10000 lbs		

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical
 No

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Chemical name	CAS number	% by wt.
Acrylonitrile	107-13-1	0.1

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)
 Not regulated.

US state regulations

US - New Jersey RTK - Substances: Listed substance

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US - Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances: Special hazard

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US. California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)

Not listed.

US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)
 Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US. Rhode Island RTK

Acrolein (CAS 107-02-8)

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

US. California Proposition 65

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance

Acrylonitrile (CAS 107-13-1)

Listed: July 1, 1987

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date 05-19-2016

Version # 01

NFPA ratings Health: 3
Flammability: 0
Instability: 0

Disclaimer

The above information is believed to be correct on the date it was last revised and must not be considered all inclusive. The information has been obtained only by a search of available literature and is only a guide for handling the chemicals. OSHA regulations require that if other hazards become evident, an upgraded SDS must be made available to the employee within three months. RESPONSIBILITY for updates lies with the employer and not with CHEM SERVICE, Inc.

Persons not specifically and properly trained should not handle this chemical or its container. This product is furnished FOR LABORATORY USE ONLY! Our products may NOT BE USED as drugs, cosmetics, agricultural or pesticide products, food additives or as household chemicals.

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